

U.S. Army Military History Institute
950 Soldiers Drive
Carlisle Barracks, PA 17013-5021
11 Aug 2012

Russia-Pre WW2

RUSSIAN ARMY TO 1914

A Working Bibliography of MHI Sources

CONTENTS

General Sources.....	p.1
Pre-19 th Century.....	p.2
Early-Mid 19 th Century.....	p.3
Late 19 th /Early 20 th Century.....	p.5
Imperial Russian Cavalry.....	p.8

GENERAL SOURCES

Andreeva, Elena. Russia and Iran in the Great Game: Travelogues and Orientalism. NY: Routledge, 2007. 273 p. DS255.5.A53.

Bellamy, Chris. "Heir of Genghis Khan: The Influence of the Tartar-Mongols of the Imperial Russian and Soviet Armies." Royal United Service Institute Journal (RUSI) (Mar 1983): p. 52-60. Per.

Harrison, Richard W. The Russian Way of War: Operational Art, 1904-1940. Lawrence, KS: U KS, 2001. 351 p. UA770.H375.

Hartley, Janet M. Russia, 1762-1825: Military Power, the State, and the People. Westport, CT: Praeger, 2008. 318 p. DK51.H37.

Keep, John L.H. Soldiers of the Tsar: Army and Society in Russia, 1462-1874. Oxford, England: Clarendon, 1985. 432 p. UA772.K43.

_____. "Soldiering in Tsarist Russia." Transformation in Russian and Soviet Military History: Proceedings of Twelfth Military History Symposium.... Wash, DC: USAF, 1990. pp. 5-20. U7.M5.

Kipp, Jacob W. "The Tsarist and Soviet Operational Art." In The Evolution of Operational Art: From Napoleon to the Present. Oxford, England: Oxford, 2011. pp. 64-95. U163.E94.

Menning, Bruce W. "The Army and Frontier in Russia." Transformation in Russian and Soviet Military History: Proceedings of Twelfth Military History Symposium.... Wash, DC: USAF, 1990. pp. 25-38. U7.M5.

Mollo, Boris. Uniforms of the Imperial Russian Army. Poole, England: Blanford, 1979. 160 p.
UC485.R9.M65.

Porter, Thomas E. "The Emergence of Civil Society in Late Imperial Russia; The Impact of the Russo-Japanese and First World Wars on Russian Social and Political Life." War & Society (May 2005): pp. 41-60. Per.

Ralston, David B. Importing the European Army: The Introduction of European Military Techniques and Institutions into the Extra-European World, 1600-1914. Chicago: U Chicago, 1990. 198 p.
UA830.R34.

See Chap 2.

Rielage, Dale C. Russian Supply Efforts in America During the First World War. Jefferson, NC: McFarland, 2002. 164 p. D639.S9.R54.

Somers, Johan. Imperial Russian Field Uniforms and Equipment, 1907-1917. Atglen, PA: Schiffer, 2012. 352 p. UC485.R9.S66.

Wanke, Paul. "Russian/Soviet Military Psychiatry, 1904-1945." PhD dss, U KS, 2002. 218 p.
U629.3.R8.W26.

Westad, Odd A. The Global Cold War: Third World Interventions and the Making of Our Times. NY: Cambridge, 2007. 484 p. D843.W47.
See Chap. 2.

Westwood, James T. "The Relentless March." Army (Jun 1981): pp. 65-69. Per.
Historical background of Russian expansion toward Persia.

Wirtschafter, Elise K. From Serf to Russian Soldier. Princeton, NJ: Princeton, 1990. 215 p.
U771.W57.

PRE-19TH CENTURY

Axelrod, Alan. Little-known Wars of Great and Lasting Impact: The Turning Points in Our History We Should Know More About. Beverly, MA: Fair Winds, 2009. 288 p. D25.5.A94.
See Chap. 10 – Great Northern War.

Essame, H. "The Suvorov Legend." Military Review (Jan 1961): pp. 14-23. Per.
Russian hero, 18th century.

Filjushkin, Alexander. Ivan the Terrible: A Military History. London: Frontline Books, 2008. 306 p.
DK106.5.F55.

Grainger, John D. The First Pacific War: Britain and Russia, 1854-1856. Rochester, NY: Boydell, 2008. 207 p. DK214.G73.

Jordan, Jonathan W. "Tipping Point at Poltava." Military History (Jun/Jul 2009): pp. 50-57. Per.

Konstam, Angus. Poltava 1709: Russia Comes of Age. NY: Osprey, 1994. 96 p. DL743.P8.K66.

Kriegs-Reglement von der Pflicht und Schuldigkeit der General-Feld-Marschälle, und der ganzen Generalität, wie auch andern nothwendigen Chargen bey der Armee: Von ihrer Kriegs-Verrichtung und Aufführung, und was einem jeden dabey oblieget=Ustav Voinskij o Dolžnosti Generalov, Fel'dmaršalov, i vsego Generaliteta, i Pročich činov, Kotorye pri Vojske Nadležat byt', i onych Voinskich delach i Povedenijach, čto každomu činit' dolžno : Napečatasja poveleniem eja imp. Veličestva. St. Petersburg, Russia: Imperial Academy of Science, 1753. 427 p. UA772.W35.

Parallel German/Russian text; 3rd edition of drill manual originally promulgated by Peter the Great.

Troyat, Henri. Ivan the Terrible. [Translated from the French by Joan Pinkham] NY: Dorset, 1987. 283 p. DK106.T7613.

EARLY-MID 19TH CENTURY

Chesney, Francis. The Russo-Turkish Campaigns of 1828 and 1829.... London: Smith, Elder, 1854. 472 p. DR564.C43.

Curtiss, John. The Russian Army Under Nicholas I, 1825-1855. Durham, NC: Duke, 1965. 386 p. DK53.C85.

Delafield, R. Report on the Art of War in Europe in 1854, 1855, 1856. Executive Document, House, 36th Congress, 2nd session, 1861. 277 p., 30 plates. UA646.D45.

Dyke, Carl Van. Russian Imperial Military Doctrine and Education, 1832-1914. NY: Greenwood, 1990. 193 p. UA770.V35.

Ermolov, Aleksieĭ P. The Czar's General: The Memoirs of a Russian General in the Napoleonic Wars. [Translated & edited by Alexander Mikaberidze] Welwyn Garden City, England: Ravenhall, 2005. 252 p. DK190.6.E7.A313.

Halleck, H. Wager. Elements of Military Art and Science.... NY: Appleton, 1862. 446 p. U102.H33.
See Chap XV.

Huzar, Elias, and Morrison, Donald. "Tolstoy on Military Administration." Military Affairs (Winter 1945): pp. 291-305. Per.
Military analysis of War and Peace.

Mikaberidze, Alexander. The Russian Officer Corps in the Revolutionary and Napoleonic Wars, 1792-1815. NY: Savas Beatie, 2005. 480 p. DK50.8.M55.

Moltke, Helmuth K.B. von. Campagnes des Russes dans la Turquie d'Europe en 1828 et 1829. [Translated from the German] Paris: Dumaine, 1854. 222 p. DS216.M73.

Murray, William H. The Imperial Russian Army, 1805-1815. n.p., 1965 52 p. UA770.M8.

Nafziger, George. Napoleon's Invasion of Russia. Novato, CA: Presidio, 1988. 657 p. DC235.N249. Includes extensive orders of battle.

Smith, Cornelius C., Jr. "Bloody Borodino." Military Review (Dec 1959): pp. 30-37. Per.

Steinberg, John W. "The Education and Training of the Russian General Staff: A History of the Imperial Nicholas Military Academy, 1832-1914." PhD dss, OH State, 1990. 372 p. U604.S34.L1.

See also:

-Bibliographies on the Crimean War; Napoleon in France.

LATE 19TH-EARLY 20TH-CENTURY

Bardonaut, G. Les Reglements de Manoeuvres de L'Infanterie Russe: Traduction et Analyse. Paris: Berger-Levrault, 1898. 99 p. UD252.B3.

Bliss, Tasker H. "The Siege of Plevna." Journal of the Military Service Institute of the US (1881): pp. 11-59. Per.

Bradley, Joseph. Guns For the Tsar: American Technology and the Small Arms Industry in Nineteenth-Century Russia. Dekalb: No IL U, 1990. 274 p. HD9743.S65.B72.

Bujac, E. L'Armee Russe. (The Russian Army). Paris: Charles-Lavauzelle, 1884. 421 p. UA772.B93. See Chap 5.

Bushnell, John. "The Tsarist Officer Corps, 1881-1914: Customs, Duties, Inefficiency." American Historical Review (Oct 1981): pp. 753-80. Per.

Carver, Michael. Twentieth-Century Warriors: The Development of the Armed Forces of the Major Military Nations in the Twentieth Century. NY: Weidenfeld & Nicholson, 1987. 468 p. UA15.C32.

See Chap 4.

Czeschka, Hugo von. Der Russisch-Turkische Krieg auf der Balkan-hal-binsel im Johre 1877/78. Vienna: Seidel, 1912. 89 p. DR573.R86.

Deniken, Anton I. The Career of a Tsarist Officer: Memoirs, 1872-1916. Minneapolis, MN: U MN, 1975. 333 p. DK254.D45.A313.

Drygalski, A. von, et al. Russland: Das Heer, Die Flotte. (Russia: The Army, The Navy). In series Die Heere und Flotten der Gegenwart. Berlin: Schall und Grund, 1898. 662 p. UA770.D79.
Numerous illustrations of uniforms, weapons, and insignia, pp. 216-259.

Dyke, Carl Van. Russian Imperial Military Doctrine and Education, 1832-1914. NY: Greenwood, 1990. 193 p. UA770.V35.

France. Army. 2 Bureau de L'Etat-Major. Reglement pour l'instrucion Speciale des Troupes du Genie, Dans L'Armee Russe, Fortification de Campagne. Trans from Russian. Paris: Chapelot, 1910. 272 p. UG403.R9.
Russian field fortifications.

Fuller, William C., Jr. Civil-Military Conflict in Imperial Russia, 1881-1914. Princeton, NJ: Princeton, 1985. 295 p. JN6520.C58.F85.

Great Britain. War Office. Siege and Assault of Denghil-T'ep'e: General Skobelev's Report. [Translated by J.J. Leverton. London: HMSO, 1881. 217 p. DK938.S5613.

Grierson, J. M. Handbook of the Military Forces of Russia. London: Harrison, 1898. pp. 39-57.
UA770.H36.

The Impact of Unsuccessful Military Campaigns on Military Institutions, 1860-1980: Proceedings of the 1982 International Military History Symposium, Carlisle Barracks, PA, 1-4 August 1982. Wash, DC: CMH, 1984. 340 p. U41.I58.
See pp. 77-119 & 158-62 on revolution of 1905.

Macbean, W.A. Handbook of the Russian Army. London: General Staff, War Office, 1905. 355 p.
UA772.H36.

Malleson, G.B. The Russo-Afghan Question and the Invasion of India. 2d ed. London: Routledge, 1885. 192 p. DS357.5.M34.
See esp Chap IX.

Marsh, Roger. Weapons. 2 vols. n.p., 1950 & 1952. 37 p. UF565.R9.M3.
Pictorial survey of Russian small arms, 1848-1948.

McNeal, Robert H. Tsar and Cossack, 1855-1914. NY: St Martin's, 1987. 262 p. UA770.M38.

Menning, Bruce W. Bayonets Before Bullets: The Imperial Russian Army, 1861-1914. Bloomington: IN U, 1992. 335 p. UA770.M467.

Murray, J. Wolfe. Handbook of the Russian Troops in Asia. London: Intell Div, War Office, 1890. 73 p. UA772.H37.

Rediger, A. Komplektovanie i Ustroystvo Vooruzhennoy Sili. (Recruitment and Organization of the Armed Forces). Part 1. St. Petersburg: Khudekov, 1892. 232 p. UA770.R31.

Rich, David A. "The Professionalization of Russia's General Staff, 1870-1895: Ideas, Strategy, Foreign Policy." PhD diss, Georgetown, 1993. 289 p. UB225.R8.R52.

Die Russische Armee im Felde. (The Russian Field Army). Vienna: n.p., 1888. 81 p. UA772.R9. See pp. 13-22 and 65-71. Includes illustrations of uniforms, weapons, and insignia.

Russell, Frank S. Russian Wars with Turkey. London: King, 1877. 320 p. DK216.R87.

Saul, Norman E. Concord and Conflict: The United States and Russia, 1867-1914. Lawrence, KS: U KS, 1996. 654 p. E183.8.R9.S38.

Steinberg, John W. All the Tsar's Men: Russia's General Staff and the Fate of the Empire, 1898-1914. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins, 2010. 383 p. UA772.S75.

- _____. "The Education and Training of the Russian General Staff: A History of the Imperial Nicholas Military Academy, 1832-1914." PhD diss, OH State, 1990. 372 p. U604.S34.L1.
- _____. "Russian General Staff Training and the Approach of War." In Authority, Identity and the Social History of the Great War. Providence, RI: Berghahn, 1995. pp. 275-303. D521.A98.
Educational reforms helped professionalize the staff.

Tettau, Freiherr von. Erganzung und Organisation der Russischen Armee in Krieg und Frieden, Teil II. (The Recruiting and Organization of the Russian Army in Time of War and in Peace). In series Die Russische Armee in Einzelschriften. Berlin: Liebelschen, 1902. 336 p. UA772.T5.

_____. Die Kasaken-Herre. (The Cossack Armies). Berlin: Liebelschen, 1892. 284 p. UF85.T34.

U.S. Army Eng School. Russian Provisional Fortifications. [Translated from German] Wash, DC: Engineer School, 1905. 42 p. UG403.R8713.

Upton, Emory. The Armies of Asia and Europe. NY: Appleton, 1878. pp. 146-60. UA15.U67.

Verestchagin, Alexander. At Home and in War, 1853-1881. [Translated by Isabel F. Hapgood] NY: Crowell, 1888. 520 p. DK219.6.V4.A3.

Wahlde, Peter von. "Russian Military Reform, 1862-1874." Military Review (Jan 1960): pp. 60-68. Per.

Walker, Dale L. Januarius MacGahan: The Life and Campaigns of an American War Correspondent. Athens: OH U, 1988. 367 p. PN4874.M32.W35.
Covered foreign wars, 1870s, notably Russo-Turkish War. See Part II.

Russian Army to 1914

p.8

Zeppelin, C. von, ed. Die Heere und Flotten der Gegenwart: Russland. Berlin: Schaff & Grund, 1898. 662 p. UA770.D79.

Zolotarev, V.A. "Russian Military Historical thought at the turn of the Twentieth Century." War & Society (May 1991): pp. 51-62. Per.

See also:

- Multi-volume code of regulations UB655.A11, (1907).
- Periodicals: Old AWC Per Index, 1910-1940.
- PhotoArch: Mrs. Hayden A. Sears album of miscellaneous photos including some of Russian army ca 1900.
- Russo-Japanese War, 1904-1905
- Various handbooks, late 19th & early 20th centuries in German, French & Russian. UA770-772's.

IMPERIAL RUSSIAN CAVALRY

Bujac, E. L'Armee Russe. (The Russian Army). Paris: Charles-Lavauzelle, 1884. 421 p. UA772.B93.
See Chap 5.

Drygalski, A. von, et al. Russland: Das Heer, Die Flotte. (Russia: The Army, The Navy). In series Die Heere and Flotten der Gegenwart. Berlin: Schall und Grund, 1898. 662 p. UA770.D79.
Numerous illustrations of uniforms, weapons, and insignia, pp. 216-259.

Grierson, J. M. Handbook of the Military Forces of Russia. London: Harrison, 1898. pp. 39-57.
UA770.H36.

Kozlianinoff, W. A Handbook of the Horse Guards 1730-1930. [Translated from the Russian by de Pahlen; edited by Grand Duke Dmitri of Russia] Paris: n.p., 1931. 87 p. UE85.K83.
Portions in English, French, German and Russian.

Littauer, Vladimir S. Russian Hussar: A Story of the Imperial Cavalry, 1911-1920. Shippensburg, PA: White Mane Pub Co, 1993. 303 p. U55.L57.A3.
Original published: London, England: J. A. Allen & Co, 1965.

Rediger, A. Komplektovanie i ustroystvo Vooruzhennoy Sili. (Recruitment and Organization of the Armed Forces). Part 1. St. Petersburg: Khudekov, 1892. 232 p. UA770.R31.

Die Russische Armee im Felde. (The Russian Field Army). Vienna: n.p., 1888. 81 p. UA772.R9.
See pp. 13-22 & 65-71. Includes illustrations of uniforms, weapons, and insignia.

- Tettau, Freiherr von. Ergänzung und Organisation der Russischen Armee in Krieg und Frieden, Teil II. (The Recruiting and Organization of the Russian Army in Time of War and in Peace). In series Die Russische Armee in Einzelschriften. Berlin: Liebelschen, 1902. 336 p. UA772.T5.
- _____. Die Kasaken-Herre. (The Cossack Armies). Berlin: Liebelschen, 1892. 284 p. UF85.T34.
- _____. Taktik und Regelments. Heft 2 and 3: Die Kavallerie-Regelments vom Jahre 1896. (Tactics and Regulations. Pamphlet No. 2 and 3: Cavalry Regulations of 1896). 2 vols. In series Die Russische Armee in Einzelschriften. Berlin: Liebelschen, 1899. 202 p. UA772.T5.
- _____. Taktik und Regelments. Heft 7: Ausbildung der Kavallerie. Heft 8: Ausbildung und Gefecht der Kasaken. (Tactics and Regulations. Pamphlet No 7: Cavalry Training. Pamphlet No 8: Training and Combat of the Cossacks). 2 vols. In the series Die Russische Armee in Einzelschriften. Berlin: Liebelschen. 1900. 69 p. UA772.T5.